



World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki

Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects

A 18 A A J 1964; 29 A A
J 1975; 35 A A 1983; 41 A A
1989; 48 A A A 1996, 52 A
A 2000

A. Introduction

1. The Declaration of Helsinki is a statement of ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects. It is a part of the International Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (WMA) for the conduct of medical professionals in relation to patient care. It is also a part of the International Code of Ethics of the WMA for the conduct of medical professionals in relation to medical research.

2. The Declaration of Helsinki is a statement of ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects. It is a part of the International Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (WMA) for the conduct of medical professionals in relation to patient care. It is also a part of the International Code of Ethics of the WMA for the conduct of medical professionals in relation to medical research.

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